

EVALUATION OF TENNIS SPORTS DEVELOPMEN IN PEKANBARU CITY

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Abstract

The problem in this study is to determine the evaluation of tennis sports coaching in Pekanbaru City through management organizations, facilities and infrastructure, athlete development, coaches, funding, training programs, and parental support. This type of research uses the CIPP evaluation model, namely (Context, Input, Process, Product). Data collection techniques used are observation, interviews, and documents. Data analysis techniques through: (1) data reduction (2) data presentation (3) data collection (4) conclusions and data verification (5) final conclusions. The results of research through context are still quite good because the athletes, coaches are not accompanied in such a way by the administrators. In terms of input through management organizations, facilities and infrastructure, coaching athletes, coaches, funding, training programs, and parental support is still quite good. Apart from that, the process which includes funding, training programs and parental support is still quite good because there is still a lot that needs to be fixed. In terms of product, the achievements achieved are still relatively low, because the athletes who perform at this club can only compete at the Riau level, for the National level it still needs to be improved in sustainable development. In conclusion, the evaluation of tennis sports development in Pekanbaru City based on context, input, process and product perspectives is in a fairly good category.

Keywords: *Coaching Evaluation; Tennis Sports*

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INTRODUCTION

Sport is one of the elements that has an impact on human life and plays an important role in making the name of the region and the nation proud through regional, national and international competitions. Every nation in the world competes to achieve sporting achievements because good sporting achievements enhance the status of a region, a nation, in the international world. This means that sports developed by the regions for achievement have become regional trademarks.

Sport is an educational process in which exercise is used to completely change the quality of a person's physical, mental and emotional performance. Sport not only considers a person as a person, builds his physical and mental qualities, but also requires being as a whole. In fact, sport is a very broad field of research that aims to increase human mobility (Satria et al., 2012).

Coaching is a method used by several people to achieve the best and most efficient results in planning, organizing, coordinating, implementing, monitoring and evaluating in coaching and/or various activities (Trisnawan et al., 2018). In addition, coaching in a sport is supported by one of them planning because with planning it will be described what must be done, then it is supported by the organization with the aim of the organization in coaching clearly visible directions and targets that help and facilitate the needs of athletes, then there is coordination between organizations , coach, athlete (Mashuri, 2019).

So that what has been planned through the organization can be carried out together, with good coordination with all parties, it is necessary to have supervision from the party responsible for all organizational needs, coaches and athletes. Then it is necessary to evaluate all parties, such as the advantages and disadvantages in the organization, coaches and athletes as well as where the obstacles are encountered in developing coaching and looking for ways out for the good of future coaching (Syamsudin et al., 2021).

With the explanation above, the coaching objectives that have been built can be achieved in all respects. So that in achieving an optimal achievement, it is necessary that coaching efforts must be carried out optimally through developing a strategy and a good plan as an effort to improve quality and have a good and measurable program. Nino in (Ganang Rahmat Trisnawan, 2018). Changing the success of fostering sports achievement requires various supports, apart from the components of the physical, technical and mental condition of athletes, it needs support and motivation from parents, and without the support of one of these factors, success will taste bland. Furthermore, achievement sports coaching is

something done with a clear goal of achieving sports achievements as expected. (Putri et al., 2020). So sports coaching which is an achievement can be measured by participating in competitions such as Porprov, National Championships, PON, and other prestigious events, through coaching born from clubs or physical education teachers who have the potential in developing tennis.

In this case, to promote tennis on an ongoing basis in Pekanbaru City, it is necessary to have tiered coaching starting from the lower level to the higher level which will produce seeds that are reliable in tennis both at the regional, national and international levels. In addition, the achievements of tennis in the City of Pekanbaru have problems of poor achievement in each club, this is because it is influenced by various support systems which are very important for the development of tennis achievements in the City of Pekanbaru, such as:

Sports coaching must be carried out by the main sports organization both at the regional level and at the central level. Therefore the success of one of the supporting tennis achievements in Pekanbaru City needs support from related parties who are responsible for coaching achievements such as full support from the organization and management of PELTI Pekanbaru City, so that with adequate support both from all administrators and organizations will definitely produce good achievements and will improve the existing coaching system in Pekanbaru City. (Firdaus, 2011) in the sport of tennis can be played among children, adults and among people who are elderly, because tennis is still not difficult to play (Sucipto & Widiyanto, 2016).

To achieve an achievement is inseparable from the role of supporting facilities and infrastructure so that in carrying out tennis sports development it is not hampered, but the reality of tennis facilities and infrastructure in Pekanbaru City meets the standards and has quite a lot of fields, but with the advantages of the existing fields in The city of Pekanbaru still has a lot of problems, such as not all the fields are well maintained, then there are still many problems from the field that are out door so that when it rains the practice is hampered besides that

there are lots of nets visible, the field is already damaged so it can't be used in practice or in construction.

In terms of achievement, it cannot be separated from the role of a coach, the coach of the Pekanbaru City Tennis Club itself does not still have a tennis training certificate, so that the coaching process is less effective, due to lack of knowledge and insight in the coaching process, as a trainer should have insight into coaching knowledge. tennis courts and also must have the ability to communicate well and have the ability to develop a gradual and continuous training program (Hadi, 2011).

In addition, the club that conducts training in Pekanbaru City realizes that the training program provided is not optimal in terms of the number of meetings and the short training time. Less structured training programs and training programs that often clash or are hindered by school activities, because many athletes are still in school and come home late. As a result, athletes often cannot attend training and arrive late, thereby reducing the athlete's own practice hours.

The lack of funds is also the cause of the lack of coaching in Pekanbaru City, so that for athletes who need training equipment, competing for championships must spend a lot of money, athletes rarely practice and don't even get a lot of flying hours. In addition, successful coaching for sports achievements requires various supporting components. In addition to the physical, technical and mental components of the athletes themselves, success is also inseparable from the support of their parents. However great the achievements of athletes and coaches without full parental support will affect the achievements of the athletes themselves, because the success of the athletes themselves is strongly influenced by motivation, nutritional status, environmental factors where they live.

It is hoped that the program evaluation carried out will find facts about the implementation of public policies in the field, the results of which can be positive or negative. An evaluation that is carried out professionally will produce objective findings, namely the findings as they are, both data, analysis and

conclusions are not manipulated which will ultimately benefit policy makers, policy makers and the public.

There are several well-known evaluation models including:(a)Goal Oriented Evaluation Model, (b)Goal Free Evaluation Model, (c)Formatif Summatif Evaluation Model, (d)Countenance Evaluation Model, (e)Responsive Evaluation Model, (f)CSE-UCLA Evaluation Model, (g)Discrepancy Model,(h) CIPP Evaluation Model, The evaluation model that will be used in this study is the CIPP evaluation model.

Model CIPP stands for Context, Input, Process and Product. (Dewi, 2005). The CIPP model aims to assist evaluators in evaluating programs, projects or institutions. This is the basis for selecting the model to be used by researchers because the coaching system is a form of program. So the CIPP model is suitable for evaluating coaching systems. The CIPP evaluation model is carried out comprehensively to understand program activities starting from the emergence of program ideas to the results achieved after the program is implemented.

METHOD

The approach used in this study using a qualitative approach is research based on the philosophy of post positivism, used to study the state of natural objects (as opposed to experiments), where the researcher is the key instrument, sampling of data sources aims and snowballs, collection of techniques is triangulation (combined), data analysis is inductive/qualitative, and qualitative research emphasizes importance over generalization.(Sari Helen Purnama, 2017). Furthermore, qualitative research is one that examines the circumstances, conditions or other matters that have been mentioned, the results of which are in the form of written reports. Suharsimi in (Syukron, 2018).

Based on the description above, it can be said that qualitative research is research that focuses on researchers, meaning that in carrying out this qualitative research, researchers directly interact with the object to be studied, such as

administrators, athletes and coaches. This study used qualitative methods, namely observation, interviews and documentation, as well as questionnaires.

The instruments used for this study were interviews, observation and documentation and were analyzed in several stages. The instrument is as a tool is a suggestion that can be embodied in objects. (Damrah et al., 2018). More clearly the tools/measuring tools used in collecting research data. (Ghozali et al., 2017).

Validation is an index that shows the extent to which a measuring instrument actually measures what needs to be measured. If a measurement instrument is valid, it means that the instrument can measure objects exactly according to what you want to measure. (Nugraheni et al., 2017). Furthermore, validation is something that shows the truth and authenticity of the data collected by the instrument. (Sustiyo Wandu, Tri Nurharsono, 2013).

Observation is a direct observation activity carried out by research in data collection, while being involved in the activity being studied. Observations are usually used for research related to human behavior, work processes, natural phenomena and what is observed is not too broad. Based on the implementation of observations can be divided into two types namely. Participatory observation (participatory observation) and non-participant observation. (jannah et al., 2022). (Maulidin et al., 2021) namely by giving questionnaires to respondents, and respondents choosing answers. Where before being used it will be tested and validated by the validator.

RESULT

Tennis organization at the Pekanbaru City Faztec club

Based on observations made by researchers directly that the organization at the Pekanbaru City Faztec club has not gone well, this can be seen from the office of the Pekanbaru City Faztec club management organization which is still not available, only temporarily using the field tribune to serve as the organization's place. then seen from the side of the organizational structure has not been installed, so there is no clear picture of management.

Apart from that, seen from the vision and mission of the organization, it has not been seen in the field, therefore, there is no clear vision and mission in carrying out the organization that has been carried out. So that organizational management and work programs have not been clearly described so as to affect the coaching program at the Pekanbaru City Faztec club. Then evaluate the context regarding aspects of Tennis Sports Development in Pekanbaru City which researchers can collect based on interviews as long as the researcher joins the Pekanbaru City Faztec club environment, can be seen from the following interview results with informants from the Pekanbaru City Faztec club management

Facilities and infrastructure of the Pekanbaru City Faztec club

Based on observations made by researchers directly that the facilities and infrastructure owned by the Pekanbaru City Faztec club are still inadequate so that with quite a lot of athletes it is not optimal in training because this club only has 2 fields, and has 1 thousand for athletes rest, but with the limitations of the existing field that makes athletes not optimal on the field.

In addition, in terms of the equipment needed by athletes, they still use their own equipment using their own costs. However, with the current condition of the training ground, athletes feel comfortable with a comfortable environment and are close to urban locations, so that the athletes' ability to travel freely does not feel hampered. Then evaluate context Next is regarding the availability of facilities and infrastructure that support the activities of Tennis Sports Development in Pekanbaru City which consists of what researchers can collect based on interviews while researchers join the Faztec Club environment in Pekanbaru City.

Development of Club Faztec Tennis Athletes in Pekanbaru City

Based on observations made by researchers directly that in coaching athletes conducted by researchers in field observations that coaching at the Faztec club in Pekanbaru City is quite good, but from the point of view of selecting

athletes it has not been maximized because the selection of athletes is only waiting for athletes to come to the club, besides there is no support from the parties involved in carrying out the championship held by the club or the region.

Apart from that, the training in this club is still going well because the coaching in this club is still joined by both the junior and senior levels in carrying out coaching. Besides that, the interest of prospective athletes in tennis is very lacking in Pekanbaru City. Then valuationcontext Next is regarding the development of the Pekanbaru City Faztec club tennis athlete which supports the activities of Tennis Sports Development in Pekanbaru City which consists of what researchers can collect based on interviews while the researcher joined the Pekanbaru City Faztec club environment, it can be seen from the results of the following interviews with informants from the City Faztec club management Pekanbaru.

Pekanbaru City Faztec Tennis Coach

Based on observations made by researchers directly that the trainers used by the Pekanbaru City Faztec club already have a level one license so that from an experience point of view there is no need to doubt, then supported by an assistant coach who already has a license, but with the conditions in the field there is only 1 trainer and assistant 1 person a little overwhelmed in carrying out coaching.

In addition, the trainers used in this club go through selection both administratively and practically, so that there is no need to doubt their ability to train. The next context evaluation is regarding the Faztec City tennis club trainers in Pekanbaru City who support the activities of Tennis Sports Development in Pekanbaru City which consist of what researchers can collect based on interviews while researchers join the Pekanbaru City Faztec club environment, can be seen from the following interview results with club management informants Pekanbaru City Faztec.

Pekanbaru City Faztec Club Funding

Based on observations made by researchers directly that the funding for the Pekanbaru City Faztec club does not yet have operational funds properly, because the funds used in coaching still use donated funds from parents in paying coaches, purchasing athlete equipment and preparing funds used in each game. Then the Pekanbaru City Faztec club has not received any coaching funding at all from the Pengcab, PELTI, KONI, and the Regional Government in carrying out coaching so that the funds are used using personal funds from both the organization, coaches and parents of athletes.

Then evaluateinput Furthermore, regarding the funding of the Pekanbaru City Faztec club which supports the activities of Tennis Sports Development in Pekanbaru City which consists of what researchers can collect based on interviews while the researcher joined the Pekanbaru City Faztec club environment, it can be seen from the results of the following interviews with informants from the Pekanbaru City Faztec club management

DISCUSSION

Pekanbaru City Faztec Club Organization

Maximum achievement must be supported by a quantity and quality management organization in order to accommodate achievement sports activities fostered through the Pekanbaru City Faztec club. Therefore, to advance an achievement, one of them is the sport of tennis, namely by the activities of fostering sports achievements in the tennis sport at the Faztec club are currently classified as advanced and neatly organized and have experienced better development, this can be seen by the existing organizational structure and activities that run systematically, planned, structured, smooth and well programmed.

Based on observations made by researchers directly that the organization at the Pekanbaru City Faztec club has not gone well, this can be seen from the office of the Pekanbaru City Faztec club management organization which is still

not available, only temporarily using the field tribune to serve as the organization's place. then seen from the side of the organizational structure has not been installed, so there is no clear picture of management.

Apart from that, seen from the vision and mission of the organization, it has not been seen in the field, therefore, there is no clear vision and mission in carrying out the organization that has been carried out. So that organizational management and work programs have not been clearly described so as to affect the coaching program at the Pekanbaru City Faztec club.

Faztec Club Facilities and Infrastructure Pekanbaru City

The facilities and infrastructure owned by the Pekanbaru City Faztec club are still inadequate so that with quite a lot of athletes it is not optimal in training because this club only has 2 fields, and has 1 thousand for athletes to rest athletes, but with the limitations of the existing fields so make athletes not optimal on the field.

In addition, in terms of the equipment needed by athletes, they still use their own equipment using their own costs. However, with the current condition of the training ground, athletes feel comfortable with a comfortable environment and are close to urban locations, so that the athletes' ability to travel freely does not feel hampered. Then evaluate context Furthermore, regarding the availability of facilities and infrastructure that support the activities of Tennis Sports Development in Pekanbaru City which consists of what researchers can collect based on interviews while researchers are joining the Pekanbaru City Faztec club environment, it can be seen from the results of the following interviews with informants from the Pekanbaru City Faztec club management.

Development of Athlete Club Faztec City of Pekanbaru

Peak achievements in sports can only be achieved through a systematic, planned, regular and continuous coaching process. Therefore, peak achievements need to be translated into a comprehensive concept in a tiered pattern of coaching. Pekanbaru City Faztec Club.

Based on observations made by researchers directly that in coaching athletes conducted by researchers in field observations that coaching at the Faztec club in Pekanbaru City is quite good, but from the point of view of selecting athletes it has not been maximized because the selection of athletes is only waiting for athletes to come to the club, besides there is no support from the parties involved in carrying out the championship held by the club or the region.

Apart from that, the training in this club is still going well because the coaching in this club is still joined by both the junior and senior levels in carrying out coaching. Besides that, the interest of prospective athletes in tennis is very lacking in Pekanbaru City. Then valuation context Next is regarding the development of the Pekanbaru City Faztec club tennis athlete which supports the activities of Tennis Sports Development in Pekanbaru City which consists of what researchers can collect based on interviews while the researcher joined the Pekanbaru City Faztec club environment, it can be seen from the results of the following interviews with informants from the City Faztec club management Pekanbaru.

Pekanbaru City Faztec Club Trainer

Based on observations made by researchers directly that the trainers used by the Pekanbaru City Faztec club already have a level one license so that from an experience point of view there is no need to doubt, then supported by an assistant coach who already has a license, but with the conditions in the field there is only 1 trainer and assistant 1 person a little overwhelmed in carrying out coaching.

In addition, the trainers used in this club go through selection both administratively and practically, so that there is no need to doubt their ability to train. The next context evaluation is regarding the Pekanbaru City Faztec tennis coach who supports the activities of Tennis Sports Development in Pekanbaru City which consists of what researchers can collect based on interviews while the researcher joined the Pekanbaru City Faztec club environment.

CONCLUSION

Based on the results of the research and discussion above, it is known that regarding the development of tennis sports in Pekanbaru City, it can be concluded as follows: Through the organizational side, the Faztec club in Pekanbaru City already has clear management, but still has deficiencies in the organizational body such as the absence of a clear structure board, the vision and mission boards are not yet visible, then there is no clear organizational work program, articles of association and the household budget is not yet clearly visible, and the coaching program is not yet clear.

Furthermore, from the facilities and infrastructure owned by the Pekanbaru City Faztec club, it only has 2 outdoor courts and has 1 tribune for resting athletes. With these problems, it certainly affects the results of coaching carried out by athletes, then when training, the weather does not support athletes, they are hampered in training. Then from the tools used by athletes still use their own funds to meet the needs used in training.

It is clearer in terms of coaching athletes at the Pekanbaru City Faztec club that it is still not good enough, this can be seen from the selection of new athletes, the club is only waiting for athletes to come in person to carry out coaching, besides that, there is no serious support from related parties, such as the Branch Manager, KONI, local government and so on, so there are no championships made by related parties. Besides that, there is a lack of athlete interest in coaching tennis in Pekanbaru City.

Furthermore, from the coach side, the Faztec club in Pekanbaru City only has 1 trainer and 1 assistant coach to handle 35 athletes, both from junior and senior athletes who are trained at the same time. With these problems it can hinder the development of athlete development at the Pekanbaru City Faztec club. One of the reasons for the lack of trainers at the Pekanbaru City Faztec club is due to the absence of financial assistance from related parties, only relying on donations from athletes to pay coaches and assistant coaches.

It can be seen more clearly in terms of the support of the athlete's parents at the Pekanbaru City Faztec club which is very extraordinary, it can be seen from the support both morally and materially in the athletes carrying out coaching, it can be seen from the financial support issued by parents both in preparing the equipment used by athletes, funds for competitions and nutrition for athletes in training, preparation and in competitions. In addition, parental support is also seen in supporting the smooth running of the trainer's fees in carrying out coaching so that the trainer feels really valued in carrying out the training.

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